**PERSONAL INFORMATION** November 2014

1. Paul C. Friday

 Professor of Criminal Justice & Criminology

 Sr. Research Scholar, Inst. for Social Capital

University of North Carolina

 Charlotte, North Carolina 28223

E-mail: pfriday@uncc.edu;

2. [*http://criminaljustice.uncc.edu/faculty/83-friday-paul-c.html*](http://criminaljustice.uncc.edu/faculty/83-friday-paul-c.html)*;*

**SPECIALIZATION**: Delinquency, Victimology, Violence, Theory,

Prevention, Comparative/International Criminology, Social/Public Policy

**EDUCATION**

3a. Education Institution Date

 Ph.D. University of Wisconsin, Madison 1970

Sociology Thesis: Differential Association and Differential Opportunity in Sweden

 MA University of Wisconsin, Madison 1966

Sociology Thesis: Delinquency and Crime in Sweden

University of Stockholm, Sweden 1967 - 68

 BA Drew University, Madison, NJ

Sociology 1964

University of Stockholm, Sweden 1962-3

High School Diploma : Burlington Senior High, Burlington, NJ 1960

3b. Languages: Swedish (Reading); German (Reading)

**WORK EXPERIENCE**

4a University of North Carolina-Charlotte Professor/ Dir. Int’l Center for China Studies Current

 Public Policy PhD Dissertation Advisor 2006-2012

4b University of North Carolina - Charlotte Professor/Internship Coordinator 1998-2011

4c University of North Carolina-Charlotte Professor and Chair 1992-1998

4d Western Michigan University Director, Criminal Justice 1972-1992

Kalamazoo, Michigan

Other university titles: Administrative Intern to the Dean 1984-1985

 Professor of Sociology 1980-1992

 Associate Professor 1974-1980

 Assistant Professor 1972-1974

4e Ohio State University Assistant Professor 1970-1972

4f University of Wisconsin-Madison Instructor 1968-1970

4g Visiting /Adjunct Positions

 Professor of Law, North China Institute for Science & Technology, Beijing, China 2010-2013

 Professor of Law, Southwest University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing, China 2010-2013

 Professor of Law, China University of Mining and Technology, Xuzhou, China 2010-2013

 Adjunct Professor, California State University-Fresno 2007-2010

 Distinguished Adjunct Professor, Central China University, Wuhan, China 2000-2010

Faculty of Law

University of Athens, Greece Visiting Professor 1981

Institute of Criminology

Cambridge University, England Visiting Fellow 1980

Kriminalvetenskapliga Institutet

University of Stockholm, Sweden Visiting Professor 1975

Institut fur Kriminalwissenschaften

Westfalisches, Wilhelms Universitat

Munster, Federal Republic of Germany Visiting Professor 1974

**OTHER QUALIFICATIONS**

5. Publications:

1. Books and Monographs

2009 Victimization in a multi-disciplinary key:Recent advances in Victimology. Edited with

Frans Willem Winkel, Paul Friday, Gerd Kirchhoff & Rianne Letschert (Nijmegen, Nl: Wolf

2006 Delinquency and Juvenile Justice in the Non-Western world. Edited with Xin Ren. New York: Criminal Justice Press. August

2001 Responses to Violence: America and Japan with J.P.J. Dussich A. Yamagami and T. Okada. Willow Tree Press. Monsey, NY.

2000 Victimology in Transition from the 20th to 21st Century Edited with G. F. Kirchhoff. Monechengladbach: WSV Press.

1995 Global Perspectives in Victimology, Vol. I (Edited with S. P. Makkar).

Jalandhar: ABS Publications.

1981 Crime and Punishment: An Introduction to Criminology.

(With H. Allen, J. Roebuck, E. Sagarin). Free Press.

1979 International Assessment of Adult Probation. National Institute of Law Enforcement. U.S. Government Printing Office.

1977 Youth Crime and Juvenile Justice: International Perspectives. (With Lorne V. Steward). Praeger.

1. Chapters in Books

2014 “An International Perspective On Domestic Violence And Gender Inequality: Role Reversals In Domestic Violence.” (**Paul C. Friday,** Maria de la Luz Lima, and Qingli Meng) Pp 171-194 inE. G. M. Weitekamp and P. Schaefer (Eds). *Establishing Victimology: A Festschrift for Prof.Dr. Gerd Ferdinand Kirchhoff ,30th anniversary of Dubrovnik Course.* Mönchengladbach, Germany: Schriften des Facbereichs Soziale Arbeit an der Hochschule Niederrhein.

2014 “Victims of Corruption: A Conceptual Framework” (Qingli Meng and **Paul C. Friday**) Ch. 17, Pp355-377 in M.F. Ndahinda, I. Vanfraechem, and A. Pemberton (Eds.) *Justice for Victims: Perspectives on rights, transition and reconciliation*. The Hague, NL: Rutledge. . (Qingli Meng and Paul C. Friday)

2012 “Central Issues in Restorative Justice,” pp 493-502 in Gerd Ferdinand Kirchhoff & Frans Willem Winkel (Eds). Victimology and Human Security: New Horizons. Nijmegen, Netherlands: de Wolf Legal Publishers

2010 “Corruption in Transitional China—From a Criminological Perspective” (Qingli Meng and **Paul C. Friday)** pp 711-724 in V.Konarska and J. Lachowski (Eds). Major Problems of Contemporary Criminal Law, Criminology and Victimology. Wolters Kluwer Publ. Office, Polish Branch.

2009 “Globalization and Its Impact on Crime and Victimization” Pp 107-127 in Emil Pływaczewski *Current Problems of Penal Law and Criminology.*Białystok, Poland: Temida 2.

 2006 “Globalization and the Impact on Juvenile Crime and Delinquency” pp 87-108 in Joachim Obergell-Fuchs and Martin Brandenstein (eds) Internationale Entwicklungen in der Kriminologie. Frankfort: Verlag für Polizeiwissenschaft.

2006 “Different Legal Traditions and Patterns of Delinquency” (with Xin Ren). pp3-22 in P.C. Friday and X. Ren. Delinquency and Juvenile Justice in the Non-Western world. New York: Criminal Justice Press.

 2005 “Abuse of Power: Issues in Theory and Policy” (with Maria de la Luz Lima). Pp 435-449 In Eduardo Vetere and Pedro David (Eds.) Victims of Crime: Festschrift in Honour of Irene Melup. Vienna: United Nations

2004 “How Can Justice for Victims in Japan be Improved?” Proceedings of the Inaugural Symposium of the Tokiwa International Victimology Institute. Tokyo: Seibundo Publishing Co. Ltd.

2003 "Community-Based Restorative Justice: The Impact on Crime." Pp. 370-389 in Kury, Helmut & Obergfell-Fuchs, Joachim (Eds.) (2003). New Approaches to Crime Prevention. Mainz: Weisser Ring..

**REPRINTED/Translated** into “Justicia restitutiva” pp403-414 in D.P. Carrera (ed) *Pensamiento penal y criminologico*: Revista de Derecho Penal Integrado: Vol VII, No 11, 2007.

2000 "Globalization of Crime and Victims" pp 317-326 in P.C. .Friday and G.F. Kirchhoff (Ed) Victimology in Transition from the 20th to 21st Century with G. F. Kirchhoff. Monechengladbach: WSV Press.

1999 Influences of Fear of Crime Victimization in America and Japan (With J.P.J. Dussich T. Okada and A. Yamagami) pp 55-70 in J.J.M. van Dijk, R.G.H. van Kaam and J. Wemmers (Ed) *Caring for Crime Victims*. New York: Criminal Justice Press.

1999 Crime in Post-Industrial Societiesin Nigel South (ed) Youth Crime, Deviance and Delinquency Vol I London: Ashgate.

1999 Influences on Fear of Crime in America and Japan: A Comparative Analysis (With J.P.J. Dussich and A. Yamagami) pp. 55-70 in J. Van Dijk, R. G. H. Van Kaam and J. Wemmers (Eds). *Caring for Crime Victims*. Monsay, NY: Criminal Justice Press.

1999 The Threshold of Violence: A Comparative analysis of Violence in Japan and the US Reader Box 1.3, p.30 in Graeme Newman (Ed) *Global Report on Crime and Justice*. New York: Oxford University Press. (With Akira Yamagami and John P. J. Dussich).

 1998 Victimology: A Broad Concept (in Chinese) *Juvenile Delinquency Research* 8/9: 94-94.

1998 Social-Control Theorie pp. 77-103 in H-D. Schwind, *Criminology on the Threshold of the 21st. Century: Essays in Honor of Hans Joacheam Schneider*. New York: Walter deGruyter.

1998 The Need to Integrate Comparative and International Criminal Justice into a Traditional Curriculum Reprinted in Greg Barak (Ed) *International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology: Integrative Criminology.* London: Ashgate Publishing Co.

1997 American Crime Problems From a Global Perspective (with Gerhard O.W.Mueller, Robert McCormack, Graeme Newman, and Richard Ward) pp 137-142 in American Society of Criminology. *Task Force Reports From The American Society of Criminology to Attorney General Janet Reno*. Columbus,O. American Society of Criminology.

1997 Internationalizing Criminology and Criminal Justicepp 7-10 in Harry R. Dammer and Philip L. Reichel (Eds). Teaching About Comparative/International Criminal Justice: A Resource Manual. Highland Heights, KY: Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

1995 The Politics of Community Corrections pp198-202 in Michael Tonry and Kate Hamilton (eds) Intermediate Sanctions in Over-Crowded Times Boston: Northeastern University Press

1995 “Juvenile Delinquency in Sweden.” Translated into Russian in Criminological Research in the World. Moscow: Russian Federation Office of Procurator, 1995

1994 "Residential Probation Centers: The Impact of Race and Programming on Recidivism" in John Ortiz Smykla and William Selke (Eds.) Intermediate Sanctions: Sentencing in the 90's. Cincinnati: Anderson.

1992 "The Faces of Victimology" pp 1-15 in Sarah Ben David and Gerd F. Kirchhoff (Eds.) International Faces of Victimology. Monchengladbach: World Society of Victimology Press

1986 "Delinquency Prevention and Education." in M. Brusten, J. Graham, N. Herriger and P. Malenowski (Eds.) Youth Crime, Social Control and Prevention. Pfaffenweiler: Centaurus - Verlagsgesellschaft.

1984 "The Criminal Justice System of Sweden." in Charles R. Fenwick and Dorothy H. Brady (Eds), Curriculum and Course Development Project: International Criminal Justice Systems. New York: Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

1984 "Delinquency Prevention Through Alternative Education." in M. Brusten,N. Herringer and P. Malinowski (Eds.) Perspectives on Delinquency Prevention: An International Comparison, Wuppertal: University of Wuppertal Press.

1983 "Urban Crime." Encyclopedia of Crime and Criminal Justice, Vol. IV, New York: MacMillan.

1983 "Comments on the Development of International Organization in the Field of Criminology." Ch. 2, pp. 31-36, in Elmer Johnson (ed.), International Handbook of Contemporary Developments in Criminology, Vol. 2, Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

1983 "Delinquency prevention and social policy." in Allison Morris and Henri Giller (eds.), pp. 36-51, Providing Criminal Justice for Children, London: Edward Arnold.

1983 "Patterns of Role Relationships and Crime." Ch. 3 in S. Goria Shoham (ed.), The Many Faces of Crime and Deviance: Israeli Studies in Criminology, Vol. V., New York: Sheridan House.

1982 "Pravention von Jugenddelinquenz im Schulbereich." Ch. 3 in M. Brusten (ed.), Prevention Abweichenden Verhaltens, Munchen: Juventa-Verlag.

1981 "Theoretical issues in the study of deviance and social control." pp. 187-223 in Helmut Kury (ed.), Perspectiven und Probleme Kriminologischer Forschung. Bonn: Carl Heymanns Verlag.

1981 "Youth Crime in Post-Industrial Societies: An Integrated Perspective." Ch. 2 in Louise I. Shelley. Readings in Comparative Criminology. Carbondale, Ill.: Southern Illinois University Press.

1980 "Rollenbeziehungen und Kriminalitat." in Claudia Kirchhoff and Gerd Ferdinand Kirchhoff (eds.), Das Zweite Internationale Monchengladbacher Seminar fur Vergleichende Strafrechtspflege, Bochum: Verlag D. N. Brockmeyer.

1980 "International Review of Delinquency." Pp 100-129 in Graeme Newman, Crime and Deviance: A Comparative Perspective, Beverly Hills: Sage.

1979 "Program Development in Probation." summarized as Ch. 5 in H. Allen Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.

1979 "Kriminalpolitik und Kriminologische Forschung." in Gerd Ferdinand Kirchhoff (ed.), Monchengladbacher Beitrage zur Kriminologie und zur Sozialarbeit, Vol. 1 Bochum: Verlag D.N. Brockmeyer.

1977 "Patterns of Social Relations and Youth Crime: Social Integration and Prevention." (with J. Halsey) in Friday and Stewart, Youth Crime and Juvenile Justice: International Perspectives, Praeger.

1972 "Problems in Comparative Criminology: Comments on the Feasibility and Implications of Research." in Freda Adler and Gerhard O. W. Mueller, Politics, Crime and the International Scene: An Inter-American Focus, New York: Rothman, 356-363.

C. Articles

2014 “Historical Overview of Corruption and China’s Responses, 1978 to 2012:
A quantitative and qualitative assessment.” (Qingli Meng and **Paul C. Friday**) *Leadership and Policy Quarterly* 3: 200-226.

2011 Exum, M.L., Hartman, J.L., Friday, P.C., & Lord, V.B. (2010). Policing domestic violence in the post-SARP era: The impact of a domestic violence police unit. Crime and Delinquency.  On-Line First program (DOI: 10.1177/0011128710382345.

2010 Kaicheng Huang, Jianhong Liu, Ruohui Zhao, Guoling Zhao and **Paul C. Friday** “ Chinese Narcotics Trafficking: A Preliminary Report” International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology 20:1-19.

2009 “Impact of Community Policing on Small City Citizens” Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management 32:574-594 (With Vivian Lord and Joseph Kuhns)

2008 “What really influences officer attitudes toward COP?” Police Quarterly 11 (2):220-238

(With Vivian Lord).

2007 " Juvenile Delinquency: An International Perspective" *Indian Journal of Criminology*, 34:1-10.

2005 “A Chinese Birth Cohort: Theoretical Implications.” *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency.* 42 (May):123-146.

2005 “The Effects of Interviewer Characteristics on Arrestee’s Responses to Drug Related Questions.” (With Vivian Lord and Pauline Brennan) *Applied Psychology and Criminal Justice.* 1 (1):36*-55.*

2004 “Risk and Protective Factors Related to Offending: Results from a Chinese Cohort Study.” (With T.J. Taylor, X. Ren, H-J. Kerner, E. Weitekamp) *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*. 37:13-31.

2003 "Crime and Delinquency Across Societies" (In Chinese) *Journal of Research on Juvenile Delinquency* (Qingshaonian Fanzui Yanjiu). 2003: 2 pp67-79.

 2002 "The World Society and International Bureau for Children's Rights." Victimologist. 5:1-2.

2002 “Choosing a Career in Police Work.” Police Practice and Research: An International Journal. 4:63-78. (Second author with Vivian Lord)

2000  “Police Use of Violence: Justifications in Japan and the United States of America”. (With J.P.J. Dussich and A. Yamagami) *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*. 1(1):83-103.

2000 “Weapon Ownership and the Willingness to Respond to Threats with Violence: U.S. and Japan”. With J.P.J. Dussich, T. Okada and A. Yamagami) *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 44 (2)164-178

1999 “Cultural Responses to Threat of Violence: A Comparative Study on Responses to Threat of Violence and Gun-Control” (With J.P.J. Dussich and A. Yamagami) *Acta Criminologiae et Medicinae Legalas Japonica* 65:(3): 109-120.

1998 “Victimology: A Broad Concept.” (in Chinese) *Juvenile Delinquency Research* 8/9: 94-94.

1998 “Crime and Crime Prevention in China: A Challenge to the Development-Crime Nexus *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice 14:296-314.*

1998 “Betcha Won’t Happen to Me: Self Assessments of the Projected Occurrence of Under-age Sexual Experiences.” (With Charisse T. M. Coston). *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice* 22:103-118.

1997 “The Impact of the Availability of OC Pepper Spray on Police Use of Force.” (With R. Lumb) Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategy and Management 20:173-185.

1996 “Prevention: A Process, Not a Program.” (in Chinese) *Journal of Research on Juvenile Delinquency* 9:56-60 (Chinese Publication)

1996 “The Need to Integrate Comparative Criminology into the Criminal Justice Curriculum.” Criminal Justice Education 7:227-239.

 Reprinted in Greg Barak (Ed) *International Library of Criminology, Criminal Justice and Penology.* London: Ashgatae Publishing Co.

1995 “The International Division and International Scholarship The Criminologist Vol 23 (May/June, 1995):10-11.

1994 "Residential Probation: A Seven Year Follow-Up Study of Halfway House Discharges." Journal of Criminal Justice 22(#6): 503-515.

1994 "The Politics of Community Corrections" Overcrowded Times 5:8f (April).

1992 "Juvenile Delinquency in Sweden." International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice 16:232-246.

(Translated into Russian , Hungarian, and Portugese)

1991 "Lessons in Comparative Criminology Through Professional

Exchange." C.J. International (July/August): 1-3.

1991 "Policing Domestic Violence." Criminal Justice Review 16 (Autumn):198-211.

1989 "The Face(s) of Victimology." WSV Newsletter 7(#2):9-20.

1988 "Scandinavian Efforts to Balance Societal Response to Offenses and Offenders: Crime Prevention and Social Control." International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice 12 (Spring):47-58.

1988 "A Criminology of Criminal Justice." Contemporary Criminal Justice, 4(No 1):37-48.

1987 "Socialist Criminology." Crime and Social Justice No. 29, (Oct):

136-142.

1981 "Referral and Selection Criteria in Differed Prosecution: The Impact on the Criminal Justice system." (with K. R. Malzahn-Bass and D. K. Harrington. British Journal of Criminology, 21 (April): 166-172.

1979 "Developing a Comparative Approach to the Study of Deviance." Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, 70 (June): 270-272.

1979 "Respondents and Non-Respondents in Criminological Survey Research." International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, 3 (Spring): 35-42 (with Subhash Sonnad).

1978 "Issues in the Decriminalization of Public Intoxication." Federal Probation, 41 (September): 33-39.

1977 "Changing Theory and Research in Criminology." International Journal of Criminology and Penology, 5 (May): 159-170.

1976 "Youth Crime in Post-Industrial Societies: An Integrated Perspective." (with J. Hage), Criminology 14 (November): 347-368.

1976 "Sanctioning in Sweden: An Overview." Federal Probation, 40 (September): 48-55.

1975 "Probleme und Perspektiven der Politisierung in der Zeitgenossischen Kriminologie." Monatsschrift fur Kriminologie und Strafrechtsreform, (with G. F. Kirchhoff), (December): 58, 216-225.

1975 "Early Release from Incarceration: Race as a Factor in the Use of 'Shock Probation'." (with David M. Petersen), The Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology, Vol. 66, No. 1: 79-87.

1974 "Research on Youth Crime in Sweden: Some Problems in Methodology." Scandinavian Studies, 46 (Winter): 20-30.

1973 "The Shock of Imprisonment: Comparative Analysis of Short-Term Incarceration as a Treatment Technique." Canadian Journal of Criminology, (with David M. Petersen), 15 (July): 281-292.

1973 "Shock Probation: A New Approach to Crime Control." Georgia Journal of Corrections, (with David M. Petersen and Harry Allen), l (July): 1-13. Reprinted in D. M. Petersen and C. W. Thomas, Corrections: Problems and Prospects, Prentice Hall, Inc., 1975, 245-256.

1973 "Shock of Imprisonment: Short-Term Incarceration as a Treatment Technique." International Journal of Criminology and Penology, (with David M. Petersen), (November): 319-326. Reprinted in Probation and Parole 5 (Summer): 33-41. This article also appears in E. Sagarin and D.E.J. MacNamara, Corrections: Problems of Punishment and Rehabilitation, Praeger 1974.

1973 "Problems in Comparative Criminology: Comments on the Feasibility and Implications of Research." International Journal of Criminology and Penology, I (May): 151-160.

1972 "La verifica delle teorie della struttura differenziale delle opportunita e delle associazioni differenziali nella societa svedese." (The Applicability of Differential Opportunity and Differential Association Theory in Sweden),m Quaderni di Criminologia Clinica IXV (September): 279-304.

D. Book Reviews

2000 Crime in Greece: What We Can Learn From A Country Out of the Spotlightto *International Criminal Justice Review* 10:132-133.

 1991 "Prison Woes: No Escape - but a way out." Review of No Escape: The Future of American Corrections. by John J. Dilulio. Detroit News, May 1, 1991, p. 9A.

1989 Crime Victims: Needs, Services, and the Voluntary Sector, by R. I. Mawby and M. L. Gill. Contemporary Sociology.

1989 On Doing Less Harm: Western European Alternatives to Incarceration. by David Fogel. Criminal Justice Review.

1983 Crime in the Republic of Ireland, by David B. Rottman, in Contemporary Sociology, 12 (March, 1983).

1978 Soviet Criminologists and Criminal Policy, by Peter H. Soloman, Jr., in Criminology 16 (November): 435-440.

1976 Criminology: A Critique and Analysis of Crime in America, by Richard Quinney, in Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology 67 (June): 249-250.

1976 Corrections: Problems and Prospects, by D. M. Petersen and C. W. Thomas in Criminal Justice Review l (Spring): 146.

 E. Recently Funded Projects

 2012 Study of Homeless in Mecklenburg County Jail $5.500 Mecklenburg County

 2011 Support for China Center $96,000 To UNCC Foundation from China

 2011 Alcohol Purchase Studies $25,000 Prevent Underage Drinking Initiative

 2011 Montgomery County Gang Assessment $18,500 NC-OJJDP

 2011 Training Chinese Prosecutors/Judges $7,500 Soros Foundation

2010 Evaluation of Charlotte Mecklenburg Police Domestic Violence Unit (with Vivian Lord, Lyn Exum, Jen Hartman) NIJ- $100,000)

2009 Police and Community Surveys – Concord (with Vivian Lord) $2,000

2008 Project Safe Cabarrus (Chronic Offender Study) $3,500 Cabarrus County

 2008 Youth Alcohol Purchases $23,000 NC Under Age Drinking Project

 2008 ADAM Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Project $12,000 ( with K. Blevins)

 2008 Mecklenburg County Drug Indicators $8,000

2008 Citizen Survey –Union County Sheriff’s Office (With Joe Kuhns, Vivian Lord) -$63,000)

2007 Evaluation of Pretrial Detainees in Mecklenburg County Jail ($50,000)

2007 The Criminal Justice Response to Drug Trafficking in the Golden Triangle (with J. Liu) ($93,000, NIJ)

 2007 Charlotte Drug Free Coalition $500,000 Office of Drug Control Policies

 2007 Youth Alcohol Purchases $23,000 NC Under Age Drinking Project

 2007 ADAM Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Project $12,000 ( with K. Blevins)

 2007 Mecklenburg County Drug Indicators $8,000

 2006 Mecklenburg County Drug Indicators $8,000

 2006 The Chronic Offender” (with Y. Takahashi) Mecklenburg County Sheriff’s Office. $15,000

 2006 Youth Drug Survey – Charlotte Schools. Substance Abuse Prevention Services $10,000

 2005 “Union County School Drug and Safety Survey.” $6,000

 2004 Mecklenburg County Drug Indicators $8,000

 2004 Youth Drug Survey – Charlotte Schools. Substance Abuse Prevention Services $10,000

2003 Evaluation of Charlotte Mecklenburg Police Domestic Violence Unit (with Vivian Lord, Lyn Exum, Jen Hartman) NIJ- $100,000)

E. Printed Research Reports

 2014 UNCC Alcohol Purchase Studies 2009-2014

 2012 Assessment of the Needs of the Homeless in Jail

 2011 Gang Assessment: Montgomery County, NC

 2011 UNCC Alcohol Purchase Studies 2009-2011

 2011 Mecklenburg County Alcohol Purchase Studies – Follow-up, Spring 2011

 2011 ADAM Indicators 2007-2011

 2010 Gang Assessment: Randolph County, NC

 2010 Gang Assessment: Cabarrus County, NC

 2010 Project Safe Cabarrus

2008 2007 Substance Abuse Indicators Report (with Sarah Turk). Charlotte-Mecklenburg Drug Free Coalition

 2008 Campus Safety and Security Committee Report to the Chancellor

 2007 “The purchase of Alcohol without Identification: Final Report. Substance Abuse Services of the Carolinas.

 2007 “The Chronic Offender” (Equal partner co-author with T. Eberly and Y. Takahashi) Mecklenburg County Sheriff’s Office. http://www.charmeck.org/Departments/MCSO/Home.htm

 2007 “Substance Use and School Safety: Union County Public Schools”

 2007 “Youth Drug Survey, 2006” Substance Abuse Prevention Services.

 2007 “Substance Use in Cabarrus County Public Schools”

 2007 “Juvenile Court Processing Time: Report on Guideline 9” Mecklenburg County (For Institute for Social Capital)

 2006 Alcohol Purchases without Identification: Mecklenburg County; April and October. Substance Abuse Prevention Services.

 2005 “Charlotte-Mecklenburg School Drug Survey.”

 2005 “Union County School Drug and Safety Survey.”

2001 “Charlotte-Mecklenburg ADAM: Arrestee Drug Use Information. Interim Report” - July (With Vivian Lord)

2001 “Charlotte-Mecklenburg ADAM: Arrestee Drug Use Information Final Report” - December (With Vivian Lord

2001 "Charlotte-Mecklenburg Building Initiative: Case Review - Infractions". With Pauline Brennan.

2001 "Charlotte-Mecklenburg Building Initiative: Case Review - Drug Cases." With Pauline Brennan.

2001 "Evaluation of Bulling and Intimidation Project: Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police and Public Schools.

2001 "Evaluation of At Risk Service Programs by Service Providers: Cabarrus County" Report for Juvenile Crime Prevention Council.

2000 "International Review of Restorative Justice Programs" Document A/Conf.187/NGO.13 United Nations, Vienna

 1999 “Factors Influencing Resignation from Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department” (With V.B. Lord) OJR 99-06-1LF

1999 “Impact of Drug Treatment in Jail North, Mecklenburg County” OJR 99-0115-F04

1998 “Alcohol and Drug Use by Arrestees in Charlotte-Mecklenburg” OJR-98-1120-F03

 1998 “Union County Public Schools Drug Survey”OJR-98-1030F02

 1998 “Impact of Juvenile Court Sanctions in Mecklenburg County” Report #9810-F1, Charlotte: Office of Justice Research

 1996 “Uptown Feelings of Safety: Charlotte Mecklenburg Police” Report #9607-F2, Charlotte: UNCC Office of Justice Research.

 1995 “Assessing Alternative Punishments: Mecklenburg Community Corrections” Report #9510-F6, Charlotte: UNCC Office of Justice Research

 1995 “Community Perceptions, Expectations, and Evaluation of Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police” Technical Report #95-4F, Charlotte: Office of Justice Research

 1995 “Measurement of Alternative Corrections” Technical Report #95-3F, Charlotte: Office of Justice Research

1994 "Jury Exit Survey: Mecklenburg Superior Court" Technical Report #94-7, Charlotte: Office of Justice Research.

1994 "Mecklenburg County District Court: Observations, Continuances and Voluntary Dismissals, October 1992 - October, 1993." Technical Report #94-6, Charlotte: Office of Justice Research.

1993 "Mecklenburg County District Courts and Court Observations." Technical Report # 93-5, Charlotte: Office of Justice Research.

1993 "Mecklenburg County District Court: Closed Cases 1/1/92-8/31/92" Technical Report #93-4; Charlotte: Office of Justice Research.

1991 "The Community Corrections Information System." Technical Information Brief #2 - November 12. Lansing: Office of Community Corrections (With OCC Staff).

1991 Report of the Civil Justice Advisory Group to the United States District Court for the Western District of Michigan Pursuant to the Civil Justice Reform Act of 1990

1991 Operations Appraisal. Kalamazoo Public Safety (with H. Swann).

1990 Kalamazoo County Jail Exit and Population Projections.

1988 Community Survey on Three Rivers Police. Kercher Center for Social Research.

1987 Jail Overcrowding in Kalamazoo County. Kalamazoo County Commission.

1985 Delinquency Prevention Through Alternative Education. Washington, D.C. Department of Justice (0JJDP).

1978 Community Attitudes, Knowledge and Expectations of the Kalamazoo City Police (with Subhash Sonnad), grant from Kalamazoo City Commission.

1978 International Assessment of Adult Probation. (OCJP - Sub-contract Ohio State University).

1978 Domestic Innovations in Probation. (OCJP - Sub-contract Ohio State University).

1977 Assessment of Kalamazoo County Citizen's Probation Authority, (with K. Malzahn-Bass). June, 1977, LEAA action Grant No. 20927 - 1A77.

1977 Issues in the Decriminalization of Public Intoxication: Michigan Law P.A. 339.

1977 "The need for hybrid evaluation models in multi-module Criminal Justice." Preliminary Report; National Conference on Criminal Justice Evaluation.

1974 Shock Probation: The Ohio Experience, (with D. Petersen, E. Bohlander, University Program for the Study of Crime and Delinquency.

6. Professional Activity:

Positions:

 A. World Society of Victimology

1. **Executive Board Member, 1994 – 2012 ;**

**2 Elected Treasurer, 1997/2000/2006,2009**

**3. Representative to UN Crime and Crime Prevention Council, Vienna 1994 -2014**

**4. Representative to UN, New York, 2014**

**5. Representative: International Scientific and Advisory Council of the United Nations. 1998- 2010**

 **Co-chair: Committee on Victims and Victim Rights (1997-2006)**

6. Founding-Director, Post-Graduate Course, "Victims in the Criminal

Justice System". Inter-University Center, Dubrovnik, Yugoslavia (1984-1991)

Amsterdam (1992- 1995)

7. Awards Committee, 2009.

8. General Rapporteur, World Congress, Jerusalem, 1988.

9. Program Planning Committee, World Congress, Rio, 1991.

10. Student Paper Competition Review Committee.

 B. International Bureau for Children’s Rights

 1. Steering/draft Committee for UN Declaration on Rights of Child Victims/Witnesses.

C. American Society of Criminology

 **1 Member, International Division Executive Board (Elected 2005)**

 **President, International Division, 1993-95**

 **Advisor to DIC United Nations Committee (2005 – 2007)**

 **2. Representative to United Nations Crime Commission, Vienna, 2000**

 3. Program Committee for 1998 and 2003 Annual Meetings

 4. Chair, Hindelang Distinguished Book Award, 1996

 5. Chair: International Cooperation, 1993-96

 6. **Vice-President, 1975**

 7. Executive Council, 1973-1975; 1978

 8. Committee on International Liaison, 1973-1980

9. Chairman, Committee on International Liaison, 1974-1980

10. Representative of American Society of Criminology to

International Society of Criminology, 1976-1983

11. Task force to study the future of the society, 1978-1979

12. Member, Publications Committee, 1982

 13. Executive Council, Division of International Criminology, 1983-1986

 14. Member: Inter-Organizational Liaison Committee 1985 -

 15. Member: Awards Committee, 1988; Chair, 1990

 16. Chair, Awards Committee, International Division, 1988; 1989

 17. Annual Meeting Program Committee, 1989

D. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

1. International Division Committee, 1993 -

2. Associate Editor Justice Quarterly, 1982-1986

E. International Sociological Association

1. **President, Section on Deviance and Social Control, 1978-1982**

2. Member of Board of Directors, Section on Deviance and

Social Control, 1986-1990; Treasurer: 1990-1992

3. Member, Research Council, 1978 - 1990

4. Program Coordinator

a. Deviance Section, World Congress, Mexico City, 1982

b. Criminal Justice Reform, Wuppertal, West Germany, 1981

c. Crime and Development, Ibadan, Nigeria, 1980

d. Comparative Theory and Research, Den Haag, Netherlands, 1979 e. Specialized Topics, Stockholm, 1978

f. Deviance Sections, World Congress, Wuppertal, 1978

F. International Society for Criminology

1. Scientific Commission, Corresponding Member, 1980-1985

2. Board of Directors, Representative

American Society of Criminology, 1976-1983

3. Member, Editorial Advisory Committee

Annales Internationales de Criminologie

 G. European Society of Criminology – member 2000 to present

H. American Sociological Association

1. Chair, America's Award Committee, 1990

2. Member, America's Award Committee, 1991, 1992

I. Michigan Criminal Justice Educators Association

**1. President, 1990-1992**

2. Secretary/Treasurer, 1987-1989

J. Member American Society of Victmology – 1994 - present

7. Honors and Awards:

Awarded Certificate of Appreciation for Lifetime Contributions to Victimology –World Society of Victimology, 2012

Appointed: Adjunct Professor, China University of Mining and Technology, Xuzhou, China, 2010

Appointed: Adjunct Professor, Southwest University of Political Science and Law, Chongqing, China. 2010

Nominated: Board of Governor’s Award for Outstanding Public Service. UNCC, 2010

Awarded: Volunteer of the Year, Substance Abuse Prevention Services, 2010

Recognized for my local grantsmanship and community involvement in: Ehrhardt Mustaine, Elizabeth and Richard Tewksbury 2009. *Journal of Criminal Justice Education.* 20: p 49 http://criminology.fsu.edu/p/pdf/grantranks.pdf

Appointed: Senior Research Scholar, Institute for Social Capital (University of North Carolina-Charlotte) 2007

Recognized: Victimology Consultant of the Month: August, Office of Victims of Crime, Washington. 2006

Awarded: International Educator of the Year by University of North Carolina-Charlotte – 2006

Awarded: John P.J. Dussich Lifetime Scholarly Achievement in Victimology by the American Society of Victimology- 2006

Awarded: Award for Outstanding Contributions to Chinese Research by China Society for Research in Juvenile Delinquency. Beijing, 2002

Appointed: Distinguished Adjunct Professor,

 China Central University, Wuhan, China 2000

Elected to Phi Kappa Phi Honor Society 2000

Outstanding Educator of the Year

Southern Criminal Justice Association 1993

Distinguished Scholar Award

Western Michigan University 1984

Alumni Award for Teaching Excellence

Western Michigan University 1975

Good Teacher of the Year Award

Ohio State University 1971

Outstanding Teaching Award

University of Wisconsin 1966

Biography appears in:

 Who’s Who Among Executives and Professionals

 Who’s Who in North America, 2010,2011,2012

 Who’s Who Among American Teachers and Educators. 11th Ed. 2007.

 2000 Scholars of the 20th Century (First Edition)

Who's Who in the South and Southwest (24th Ed)

Men and Women of Science

Who's Who in the Midwest (23rd Edition)

Who's Who in American Law (7th Edition)

Who's Who in American Education (3rd Edition)

Personalities of America

Men of Achievement (International Edition)

Who's Who Among Sociologists on American Campuses

International Leaders in Achievement

International Directory of Distinguished Leadership

(3rd, 4th, 5th Editions)

Directory of Distinguished Americans (5th Edition)

World Biographical Hall of Fame (Volume 4)

Appointed Honorary Member, International Biographical Center Advisory

Council. Cambridge, England.

Member: Honor Society of Phi Kappa Phi

Member: Honor Society for International Scholars, Phi Beta Delta

Post-doctoral Fellowships:

Fulbright-Hays Senior Research Award 1975, 1980

Heinrich-Hertz-Stiftung

Germany Academy of Sciences 1974

8. Research

1. Most recent/Current:

a) Assessment of gunshot victimization after concealed carry laws passed

 b) Youth Alcohol Purchase Study (Mecklenburg Drug Free Coalition and UNCC)

 c) Effectiveness of Concord City Domestic Violence Response Strategy

 9. Manuscript Reviews:

Advisory Board –

 a. **International Journal of Victimology (Japan) - Present**

**a. International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice. 1980-1986**

**b. Sociological Perspectives. 1986- 1992**

c. **International Annals of Criminology. 1980-1984**

Associate Editor: Justice Quarterly, 1983-1986

**International Criminal Justice Review, 1990**

Editorial Board: International Criminal Justice Review

 Criminal Justice Review

 Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency

 Int’l Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice

 International Comparative Justice Review

 International Journal of Criminal Justice Sciences (India)

Criminology West Criminal Justice and Behavior Social Forces Scott, Foresman Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice

Academic Press Dorsey Press Criminal Justice Review

Little Brown Goodyear International Criminal Justice Review

Wadsworth Brooks/Cole Amer. Jn. of Police

Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology Crime & Delinquency Northeastern University Press

 10a. Consultation: Current

Advisory Councils/ Experience–

 Review Panelist –National Science Foundation

 Office of Victims of Crime (Washington)

National Institute of Justice, International Center, Washington

OJJDP (Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention) Washington

 CBS -60 Minutes – Program on Crime in China

10b. Consultation: Previous

North Carolina Governor's Crime Commission

U.S. District Court - Civil Case Docketing.

American Scandinavian Foundation - Review grants and fellowships.

International Documentation Center for Juvenile Delinquency, University of Wuppertal, West Germany.

International Scientific Advisory Board - Society to Promote Integrative Measures in Juvenile Justice, Monchengladbach, Germany.

Governor's Task Force on Crime Prevention, State of Michigan

Resource Person, Michigan's 46th Congressional District, Legislature Conferences, 1974, 1975.

Corrections Legal Service Program, Madison, Wisconsin, 1973, Expert Testimony in prison-rights case.

Public Broadcast System, THE ADVOCATES, program on gun control, November, 1971.

Michigan House of Representatives, Committee on Corrections.

Ohio Youth Commission, 1970-72.

Ohio Adult Parole Authority, 1971-72.

11a. **Community Service: Current**

 Consultant: Concord City Police – Domestic Violence Policy

 Advisor: High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area – Charlotte (current)

 Chair, Charlotte-Mecklenburg Drug Free Coalition (2008-2012)

 Charlotte/Mecklenburg Homicide Task Force (2005/2007)

 Vice Chair: Charlotte Mecklenburg Drug Coalition (2004- present)

 Juvenile Crime Prevention Council – Cabarrus County, NC. (1997-2005)

NC Restorative Justice Resource Group

Mecklenburg County Restorative Justice Advisory Committee

Mecklenburg County Corrections Task Force

11a. Community Service: Previous

Mecklenburg Community Corrections Partnership Board - Member Executive Committee

North Carolina Governor's Crime Commission (consultant to Chair, Sis Kaplan)

Mecklenburg County Criminal Justice Commission, Charlotte, NC

State Community Corrections Board (Michigan). March 1989 - March 1995.

Chair, Grants/Standards Committee

Member, Kalamazoo Criminal Justice Commission, 1977 -

 Chair: 1987 - 1990

Vice-Chair: 1986

Chair: School Subcommittee, 1978-80

Executive committee, 1983-85; 1990-91

Violence Task Force

Kalamazoo County Drug Council, 1987 -

Kalamazoo Corrections Center - Advisory Committee, 1990-92

Evaluation/Appraisals Team, Kalamazoo Public Safety, 1990

Special Deputy Sheriff, Kalamazoo County

Borgess Medical Center - Adolescence Substance Abuse Treatment Program, Advisory Board 1987; Chair, 1988 -

Michigan Department of Corrections, Member, 13 member Advisory Board on Community Corrections, 1988-89 Michigan Corrections Center Advisory Committee, 1986 -

Michigan Governor's Conference on Violent Youth: Workshop, 1988.

Michigan Office of Criminal Justice - Workshop presentation.

"Delinquency Prevention Programs That Work." September, 1986.

Michigan State Senate Committee on Corrections - Testimony on Delinquency

Prevention, October, 1986.

Member, Kalamazoo County Court Futures Committee, 1988 -

Member, Kalamazoo County Violence Task Force, 1988 -

Member, Kalamazoo County Drug N.E.T. Coordinating council, 1988 -

Member, Kalamazoo County Task Force on Jail Over-crowding, 1985 -

Member, Kalamazoo City Police-Fire Merger Task Force, 1985 -

Discipline Task Force, Kalamazoo Public Schools, 1982 - 1984.

Chair: Attendance Subcommittee.

WMUK Focus: Interview: Domestic Violence, 1988.

Arts and Sciences Forum Lecture: Crime, Criminology, and Criminal Justice, WMUK, November, 1981.

Arts and Sciences Forum Lecture: Crime: International Problem Requiring a Local Solution, WMUK, November, 1979.

Member, Michigan Criminal Justice Advisory Committee.

Member, Governor's Task Force on Crime Prevention.

Testimony: Michigan House of Representatives, Judiciary Committee - Third Party Searches.

Member, Steering Committee, Kalamazoo Rape Crisis Program.

Board of Trustees, Drew University, Madison, New Jersey.

Committee on Campus Life and Student Affairs. Academic Policy Committee. 1972-1980.

Co-chair, Organization, programming of public service broadcasts for WMUK (Western Michigan Radio) and ACLU.

Board of Directors, American Civil Liberties Union, Kalamazoo, Michigan.

Oral Review Board, Portage, Michigan Police Department, 1979, 1980.

12. Workshops Given

1. “Key Issues in Restorative Justice” 73rd International Course in Criminology. **Istanbul, Turkey, 2011**

2. “Policing Domestic Violence” American Society of Victimology. 2008

3. "Setting Crime Policy Priorities" NC Governor's Crime Commission, July, 1993

4. Workshop: "An Integrated Community Response to the Violent Juvenile." Governor's Conference on the

13. Courses Taught: Since

 International Criminal Justice 2001

Graduate Theory 1995

Police and Security 1994

 Violence & Violent Offender 1992

 Introduction to Criminal Justice 1992

Child Abuse 1987

Victimology 1985 Criminal Justice Process 1984

Critical Issues in Criminology (Graduate) 1982

European Seminar on Victimology 1976

and Criminal Justice 1980

Juvenile Delinquency 1972

Sem. in Comparative Criminology 1973

 Criminology/Advanced Criminology 1973

Sociology of Deviant Behavior 1973

Sem. in Comparative Corrections (Graduate) 1973

Sociology of the Criminal Justice Process 1975

14. University Service : University of North Carolina - Charlotte

UNCC International Studies Program Development

UNCC Human Service Evaluation Committee (Chair)

UNCC Police Chief Search Committee

UNCC Committee on Transfer of Criminal Justice

Ph.D. Public Policy Committee

1. Guest Lectures and Invited Participation (Does not include professional paper presentations):

2014 “Basic Principles of Restorative Justice”. 14th Asian Post Graduate Course on Victimology and Victim Assistance. Mito, Japan.

2007 Plenary Speaker: “The Differential Impact of Globalization on Crime.” Second International and Sixth Biennial Conference of the Indian Society of Victimology. Madras, India

2007 Plenary Key-Note Speaker: “Domestic Violence: There’s no simple solution to a complex problem. US Attorney’s Conference, September 17.

2006 Key Note Address: “Transnational Crime and Terrorism – Gaining Perspective” Security, Democracy and Human Rights Conference, Mutah University, Jordan. July, 2006

2002 "Crime and Delinquency Across Societies" Acceptance Lecture for "Outstanding Contributions to Chinese Research. Presented by China Society for Research on Juvenile Delinquency. Beijing, August, 2002

 2001 “International Issues in Restorative Justice.” Central American University, San Salvador, El Salvador

2000 “Central Issues in Restorative Justice” Key note lecture at the National Institute of Penal Sciences, Mexico City, Mexico. October.

2000 “The International Problem of Trafficking in Persons” Key note lecture at the First International Forum on Trafficking, Prostitution, and Violence Against Children. Cancun, Mexico. October.

2000 Current Crime Trends and US Crime Policy” Chinese Society for Juvenile Delinquency Research. Beijing, March

2000 “The Importance of Empirical Data in the Development of Criminal Policy” Central China University, Wuhan China. March

1999 “The Threshold of Violence: The Impact of Culture”: Japanese Society of Victimology, Kyoto

1999 “United Nations Implementation of the UN Victim Rights Declaration” NC Restorative Justice Resource Group.

1999 “Changing Patterns of Crime in the US” Chinese Society for Juvenile Delinquency Research, Beijing

1997 “Differential tendencies toward Violence” Japanese Society of Victimology, Tokyo.

1996 “Violence in Schools” Excellence in Education Leadership Conference, Charlotte.

1996 “Prevention: A Process not a Program” International Symposium on Delinquency. Dalian, China

1995 “Victimology Research” Tokiwa University, Mito, Japan.

1994 "What the New Style of Policing Means to You" Graduation Address, 115th. Recruit School, Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Training Academy.

1994 "The Struggle for Juvenile Justice" Keynote to Council for Children Annual Conference.

1994 "Testimony on Juvenile Justice" Justice Fellowship Forum, Charlotte.

1994 "Report on Court Observation Projects, 1992-1994" Mecklenburg Criminal Justice Commission Summit.

1994 "Crime Lessons from Europe" UNCC Honors Societies. February, 1994.

1994 "Prevention of Violence" Myers Park Public Forum on Violence. JANUARY, 1994.

1993 "The Crime Problem, What are our Options" Southern Piedmont Legislative Caucus. November, 1993.

1993 "Delinquency Today: Or, What's the World Coming To?" Optimist Club of Charlotte

1992 "Violence: The Great American Tradition" Key-note to North Carolina Criminal Justice Association , October, 1992.

1992 "The Challenge of Policing: Community Policing" Graduation address to the Charlotte Police Academy, September, 1992.

1991 "Future Issues in Policing: The American Trend Toward Community Policing." Swedish Police in Stockholm, Sweden.

1991 "Police, Community and University Interface: The Implications for Training and Effectiveness." Seminar given to the Police College Faculty in Stockholm, Sweden.

1991 "Developing Trends in Criminological Theory." Fachhochschule Niederrhein in Monchengladbach, Germany.

1990 "Criminal Justice, Community Corrections and the Special Needs Offender." Michigan Rehabilitation Conference.

1988 "Lessons from Comparative Research: Sweden and the U.S. After 10 years." Swedish Crime Prevention Board, Stockholm.

1988 "Scientific Criminology: Its Meaning for Practice." Fachhochschule Niederrhein.

1988 General Rapporteur, World Congress of Victimology, Jerusalem.

1987 Keynote: Violence By Osmosis: Indiana Department of Social Services,

Family Violence Conference, November, 1987.

1986 Child Abuse and Neglect: Its Impact After 20 Years. Kalamazoo Child Abuse and Neglect Council.

1984 Economic Development and Violent Crimes, United Nations, San Jose, Costa Rica.

1983 Advocates and Prisoner Rights. Michigan Department of Corrections.

1983 "Doing Business with 5-Finger Discount." Internal Loss Seminar, Kalamazoo Chamber of Commerce.

1982 Discussant-International Association of Psychology and Law, Swansea, Wales.

1982 "Control Theory." Ministry of Justice, The Hague, Netherlands.

1982 "Delinquency Prevention." Hebrew University, Jerusalem.

1982 "Social Change and Patterns of Delinquency." University of Athens, Greece.

1982 Chair, Forum Discussion, World Congress of Sociology, Mexico City.

1981 Thessaloniki, Greece "International trends in conventional crime." X. Congress International Society for Social Defense, September.

1981 Monchengladbach, West Germany, "Perspectives on the cooperation between the prosecutor's office and social work: Diversion and deferred prosecution reconsidered." October.

1981 Warsaw, Poland, "Theoretical problems in comparative criminology." Polish Academy of Sciences, November.

1981 Meeting of Greek Society of Criminology.

1981 Academy of Political and Social Science, Bucharest, Romania.

1980 Faculty of Law, University of Istanbul, Turkey.

1980 Research Institute, Ministry of Justice, Niedersachen, West Germany.

1980 Fachhochschule Niederrhein, Monchengladbach, West Germany.

1980 Cambridge University, England.

1980 Sterling University, Scotland.

1980 Michigan Criminal Justice Educators Association.

1979 University of Warsaw, Poland.

1979 Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland.

1979 University of Torun, Poland.

1979 Regional Conference on Criminology, Visegrad, Hungary.

1979 University of Ife, Nigeria - ISA Research Committee Conference on Development and Crime

1978 Program Chair: Research Committee for the Sociology of Deviance and Social Control, International Sociological Association: Specialized Criminological Symposium, Stockholm, Sweden.

1978 World Congress of Sociology, Uppsala, Sweden, August 14-19, 1978.

1977 International Association of Penal Law, Symposium of Young Penalists, Varna, Bulgaria, May, 1977; Paper: "Criminal Policy and Criminological Research."

1976 Conference on Comparative Sanctioning, Aspen Institute, Berlin; Paper:

"Sanctioning in Sweden: An Overview."

1976 "Contributions of Criminological Theory and Research to Criminal Justice Practice." Symposium-Workshop on the Role of Research in the Formulation of a Strategy to Control Crime, National Police Commission, Manila, Philippines.

1975 "The Pattern of Swedish Crime and Its Implications for the Development of a Cross Cultural Theory of Causation." University of Umeå, Sweden.

1975 "The Future of Criminal Justice Research in Higher Education." Keynote address, Criminal Justice in Higher Education Seminar, Wisconsin Criminal Justice Educators Association. Wausau, Wisconsin.

1975 "Deviance: The Program and Dynamics of Defining Phenomena." Georgia State University Public Affairs Symposium.

1975 "Overview of Criminological Theory." Public Issues Seminar: Causation and Prevention of Crime. University of New Orleans.

1975 "The Application of Theory to Practice in Penology, Special Summer Session. University of Muenster, Federal Republic of Germany.

1974 "Critical Issues in the New Criminology." Fachhochschule Niederrhein. Monchengladbach, Federal Republic of Germany,.

1973 "The Narcotic Addict and the Law: A Question of Civil Liberties." Symposium on Drug Abuse, Georgia State University. Atlanta, Georgia.

1973 "The Importance of Structural Variables for Theory Construction in Criminology, Criminological Institute. University of Stockholm, Sweden.

1973 VII International Congress of Criminology, Belgrade, Yugoslavia, 1973.

1973 North Central Sociological Association, Section Chairman, 1973.

1972 Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Studies, Section Chairman, 1972/73.

1972 "Problems of Theory Testing in Comparative Criminology." Polish Academy of Science and Sociology of Law Section, Polish Sociological Association. Warsaw, Poland.

1972 Keynote Address: "Youths' View of America, Hope or Hypocrisy?" National Convention, Child Welfare League, March, 1972. Available on Tape from Child Welfare League, New York, New York.

1971 "Parole: Demands and Challenges." Ohio Adult Parole Authority Training Program.

1970 "Some Problems With Crime Statistics." to American Statistical Society (Columbus Chapter).

1970 United Nations Conference on Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders, Kyoto, Japan.